



Maths

Addition, Subtraction,
Multiplication and Division

Calcu-late!

Aim

I can perform mental calculations with mixed operations.

Success Criteria

- I can partition a variety of numbers.
- I can add or subtract the nearest multiple of 10 or 100 then adjust.
- I can identify near doubles.
- I can use repeated doubling or halving.
- I can solve problems using known number facts.

Pyramid Puzzle



Get into pairs.

Pyramid Puzzle

Write your solution on your Pyramid Puzzle Activity Sheet.

Mental Method Madness

Some calculations we can do in our head mentally. We can write notes to help us remember key numbers while working out the answer.



Mental Method Madness

Which strategy will be most useful when completing this calculation?

$$457.46 + 124.25 = 581.71$$

To make this easier to work out, we can use the method partitioning.

This involves partitioning into hundreds, tens, ones, tenths and hundredths, adding the hundreds first.

So add the hundreds first

$$457.46 + 100 = 557.46$$

Then add the tens.

$$557.46 + 20 = 577.46$$

Add the ones.

$$577.46 + 4 = 581.46$$

Add the tenths.

$$581.46 + 0.2 = 581.66$$

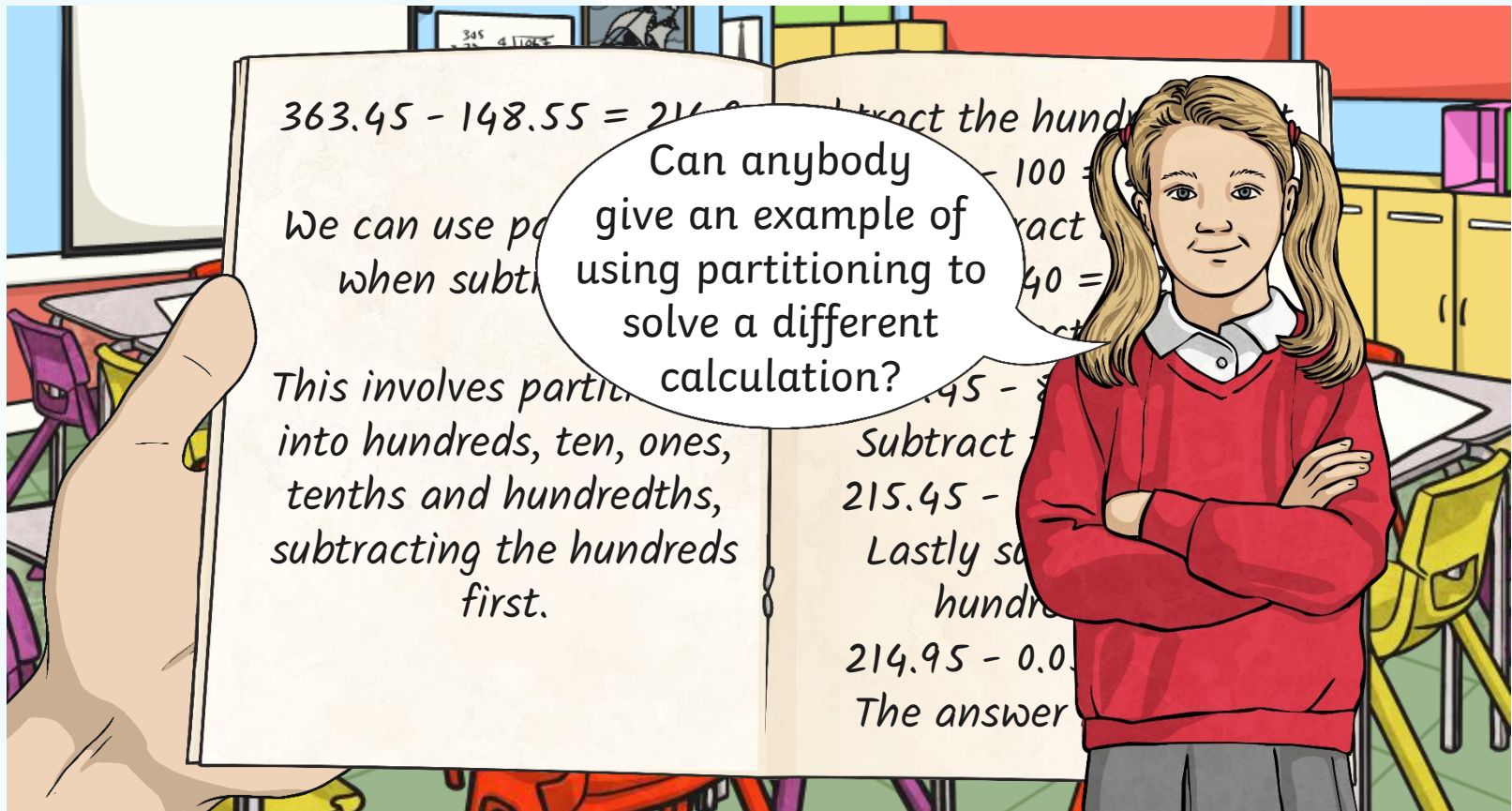
Lastly, add the hundredths.

$$581.66 + 0.05 = 581.71$$

The answer is 581.71.

Mental Method Madness

Which strategy will be most useful when completing this calculation?



Mental Method Madness

Which strategy will be most useful when completing this calculation?

$$1459 + 294 = 1753$$

To make this easier to work out, we can use a method called compensation.

This involves adding to the nearest multiple of ten or 100 then adjusting.

The nearest multiple of ten to 294 is 300. This is six more than 294.

$$1459 + 300 = 1759$$

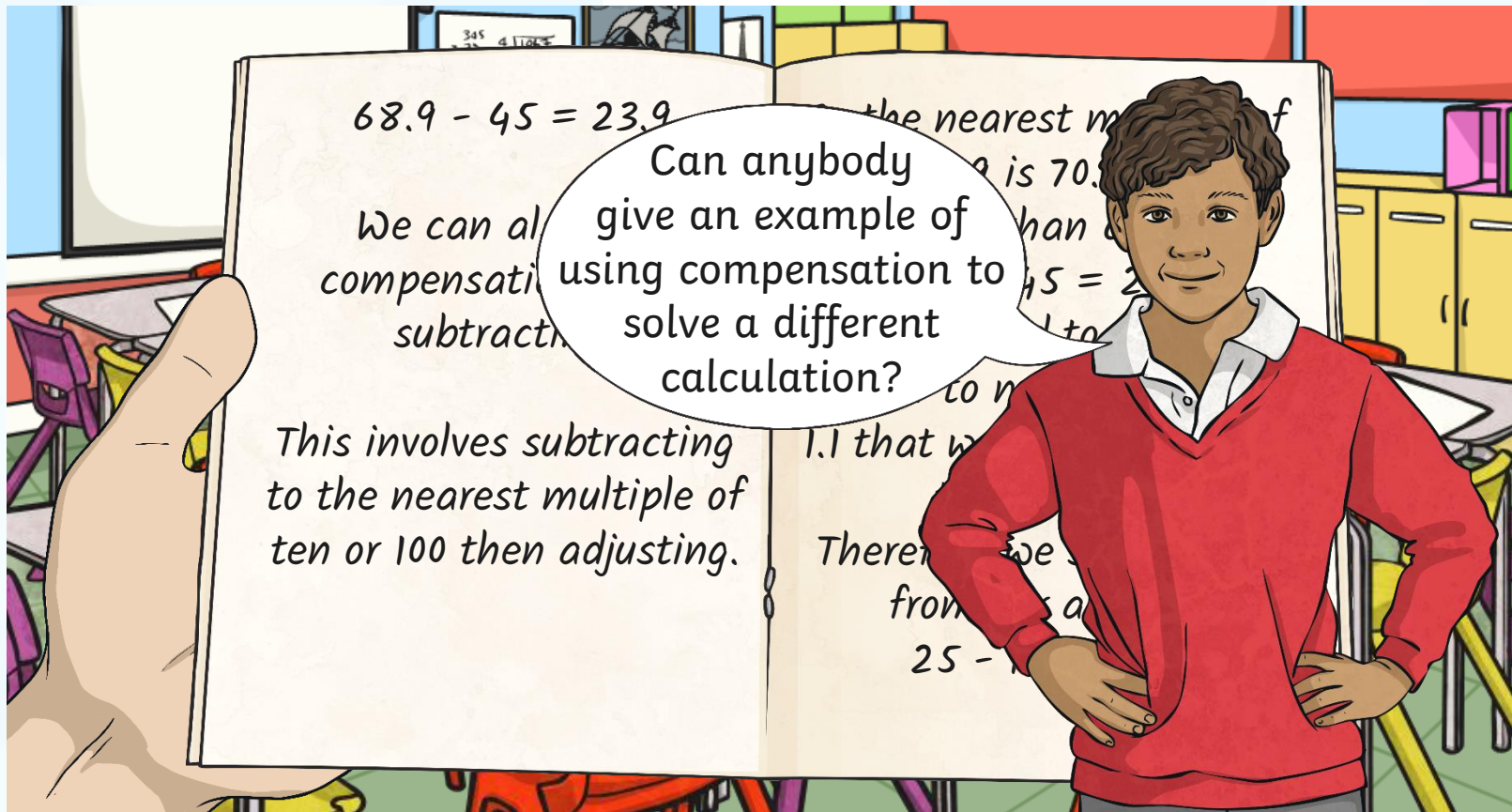
We then need to adjust our answer to make up for the six that we added to get to 300.

Therefore we subtract six to our answer.

$$1759 - 6 = 1753$$

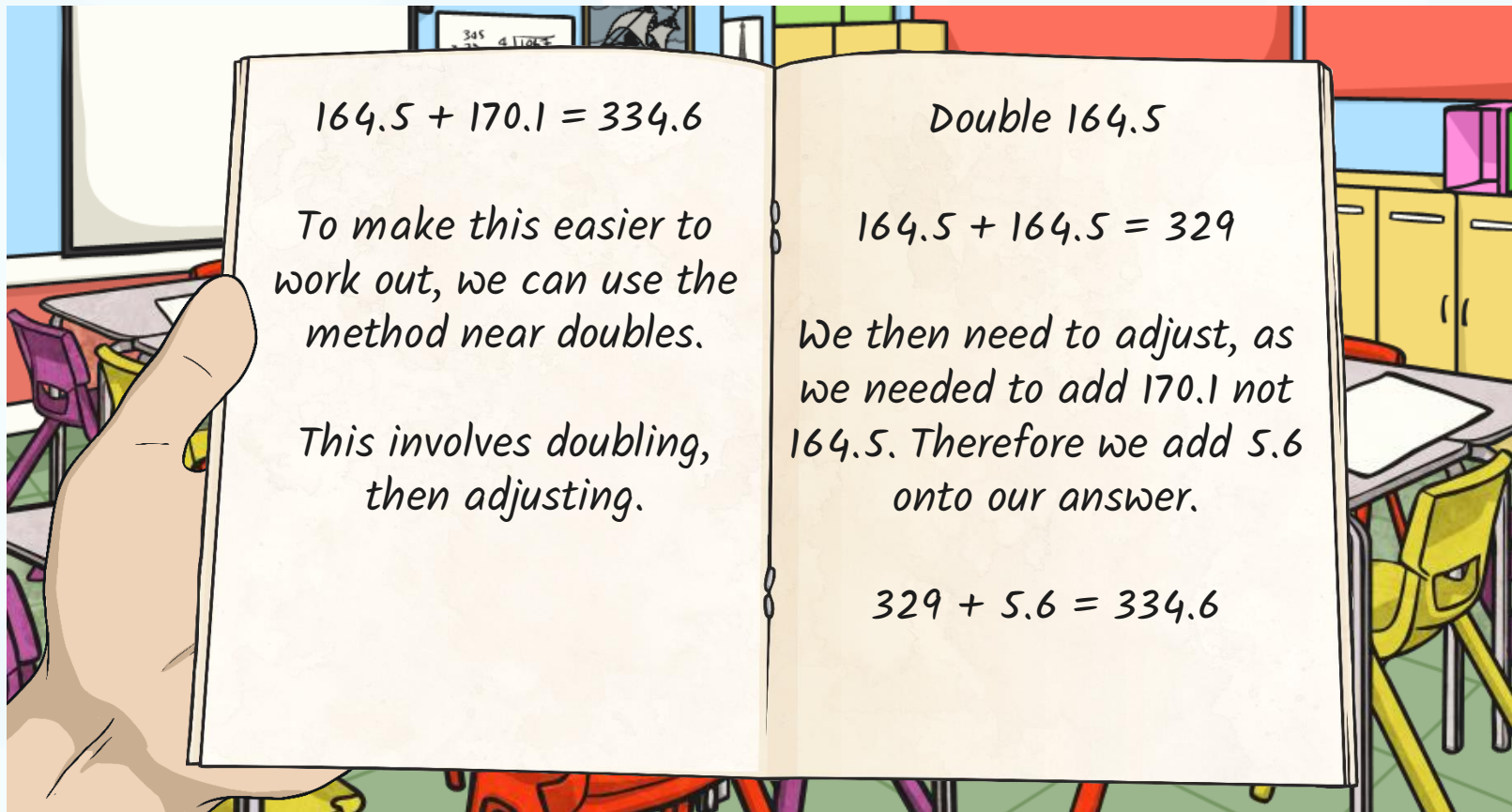
Mental Method Madness

Which strategy will be most useful when completing this calculation?



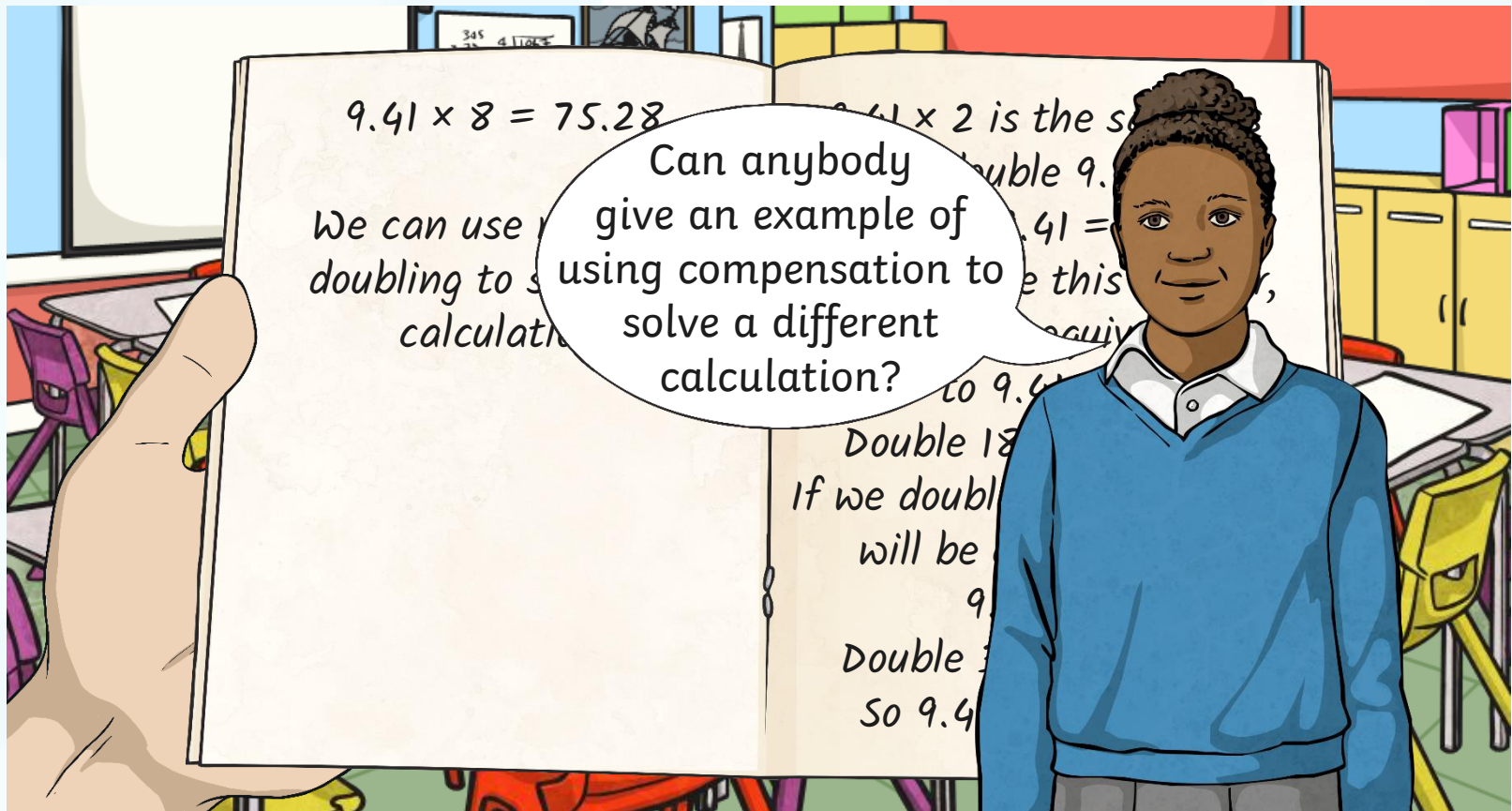
Mental Method Madness

Which strategy will be most useful when completing this calculation?



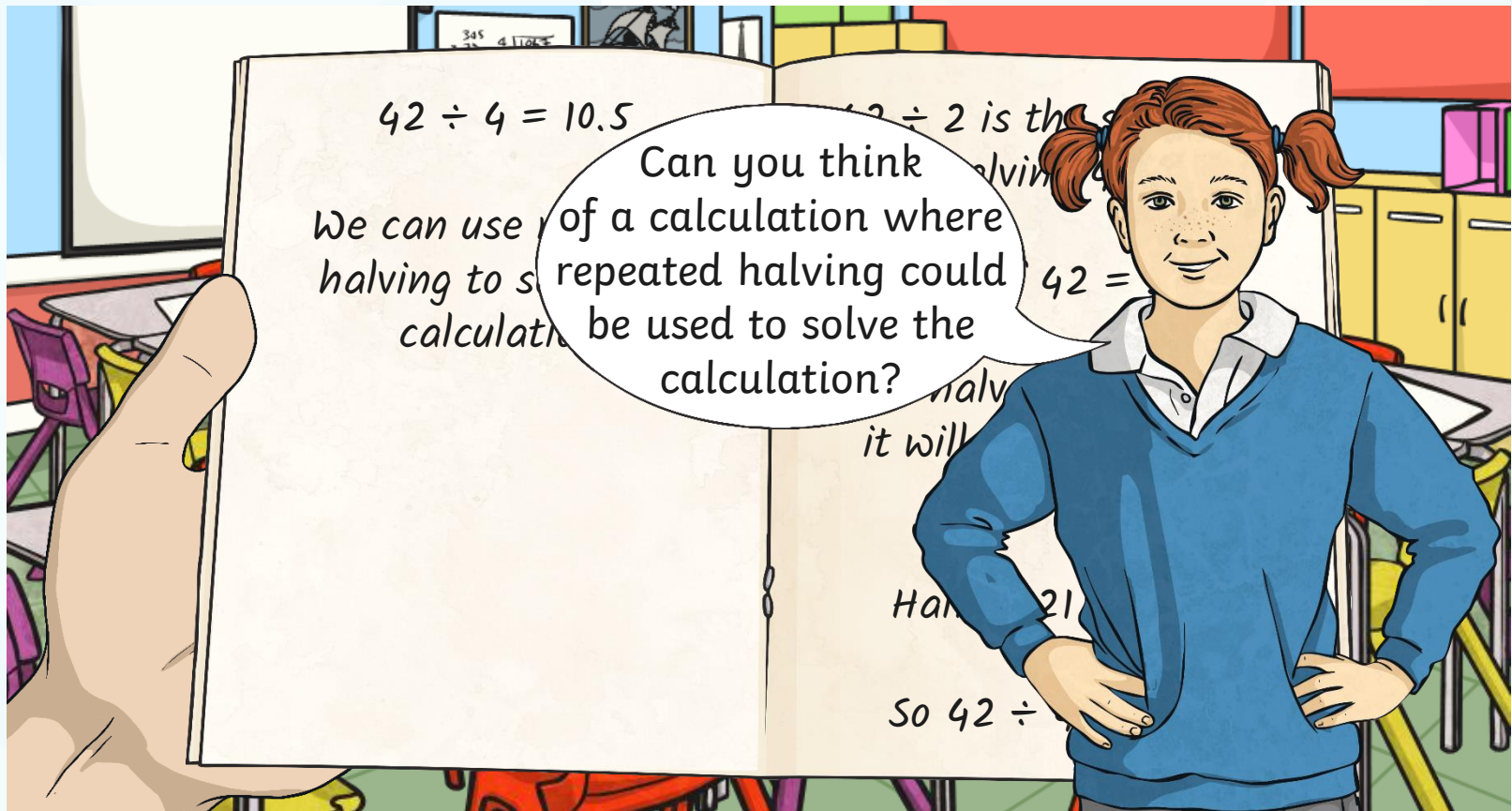
Mental Method Madness

Which strategy will be most useful when completing this calculation?



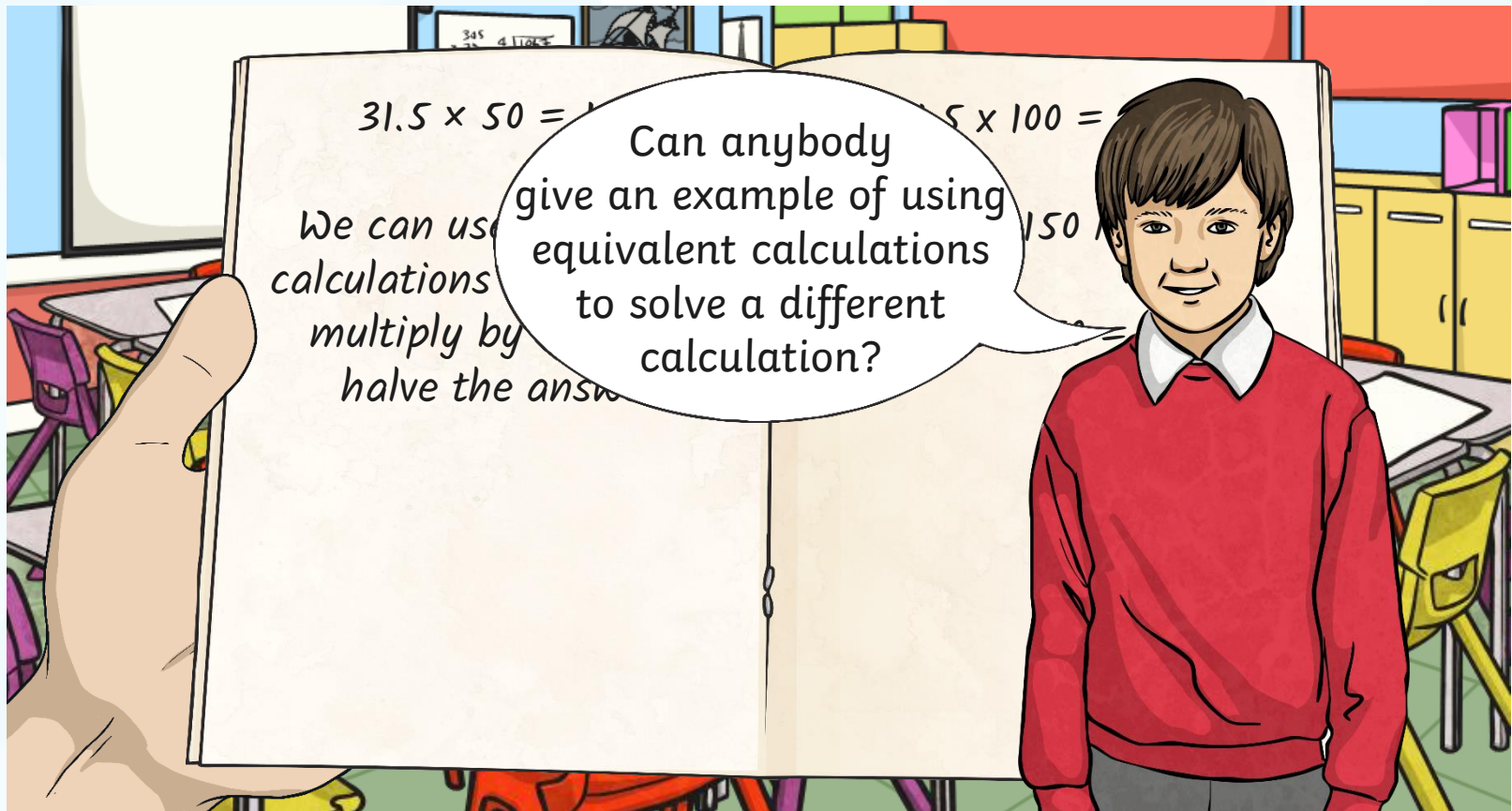
Mental Method Madness

Which strategy will be most useful when completing this calculation?



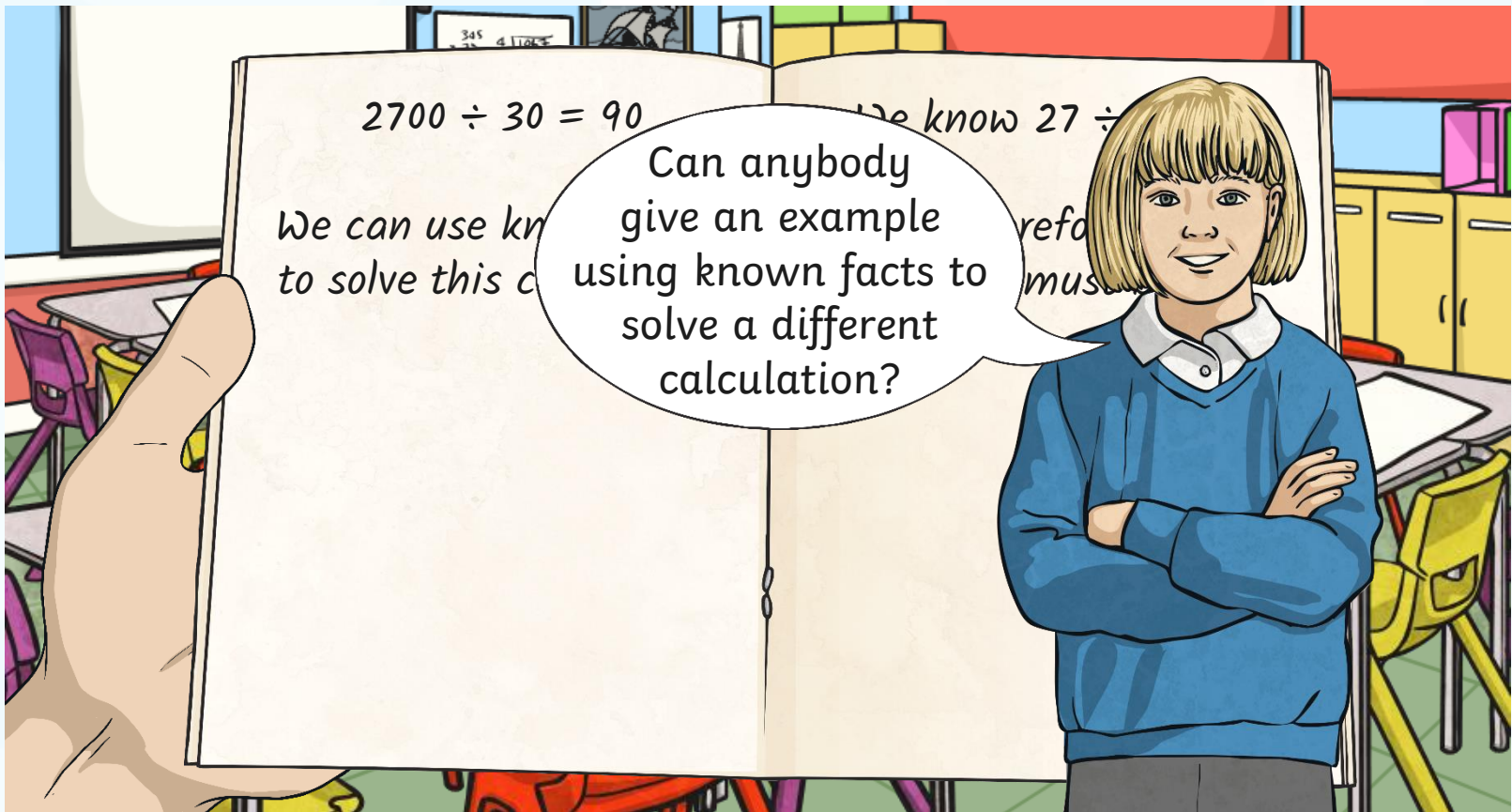
Mental Method Madness

Which strategy will be most useful when completing this calculation?

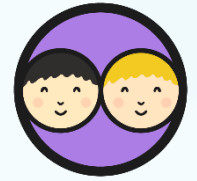


Mental Method Madness

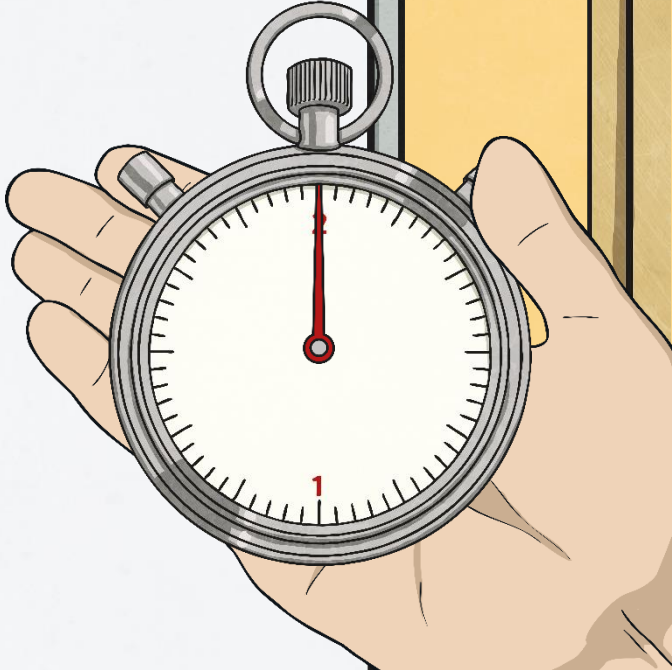
Which strategy will be most useful when completing this calculation?



Calcu-late!

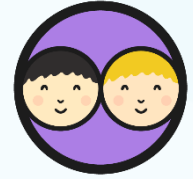


In pairs, can you match the number calculation with its corresponding answer before the timer runs out and you are too late?



$3200 \div 8 \times 2$	327.32
$14.4 \times 50 + 302$	1022
$15.4 \times 4 - 3.9$	57.7
$98.43 + 294.5 - 65.61$	800

Game Time!



You will be playing a board game in pairs.

Mental Calculations

14.5×25 $50 \times 30 + 250.5 +$

Mental Calculations

$59.924 \times 10 +$ 6.1×50

Mental Calculations

$746.3 - 395.3 - 70.1$ $50.5 \times 2 \times 10$ **Go back to start**

$8 \times 2.5 \times 100$ $67.3 + 49.9 - 110$ $48 \times 20 + 10$ $7.4 \div 2 \times 5$ $5.7 \times 20 - 110$

$27 \times 4 - 92$ **Go forward 1 space** $76.4 - 3.7 - 10.4$ **Go forward two spaces** $674 \times 20 \times 2$ $5.7 \times 20 \times 2$ $180 \div 3 - 54.3$ **Finish**

$5.4 + 2.6 + 4.9$ $34 \times 4 - 65$ **Move back to 4.5 $\times 10 \times 100$** $5.6 + 10.3 + 50.6$ $56.3 \times 2 - 45.3$ **Who will be first to finish?**

$3.2 \times 8 + 54.7$ $4.5 \times 10 \times 100$ $506 + 429 + 1021$ $285 + 1938 - 435$ **Move forward one space**

Start $583.6 + 10 - 23.4$ $43.6 \times 100 + 67.4$ $18.1 \times 4 + 3.7$ **Go**

Miss a go

**If your answer is incorrect, move your
The first player to the finish wins!
the board.**

Being the Teacher



Imagine you are the teacher.



Aim



I can perform mental calculations with mixed operations.

Success Criteria

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